



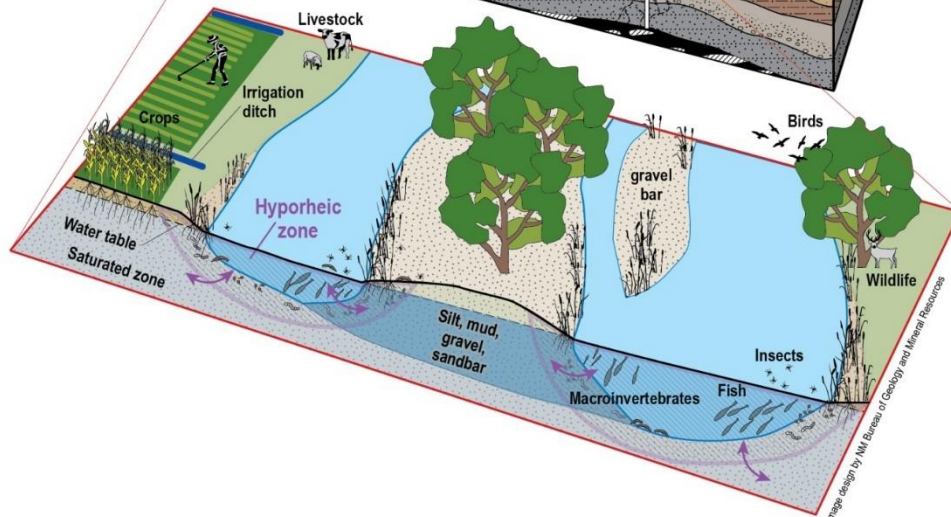
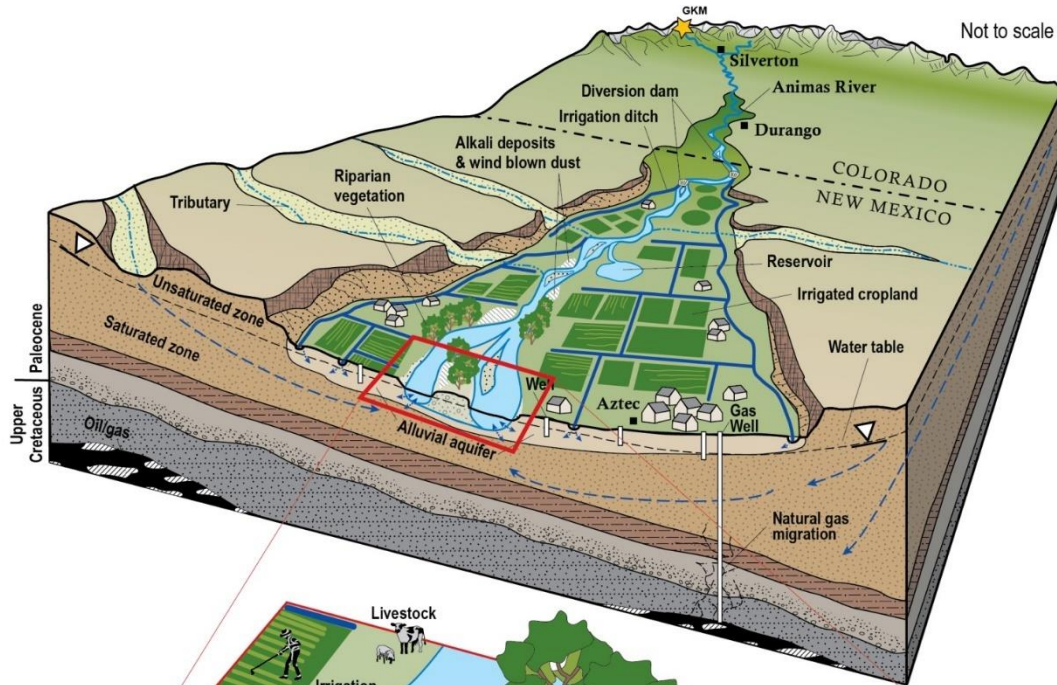
GOLD KING MINE SPILL NEW MEXICO LONG-TERM IMPACT TEAM MONITORING UPDATE

**April 13, 2017
DRAFT**

**Dennis McQuillan
Chief Scientist
New Mexico Environment Department**

Animas River Watershed System

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Progress in 2016 - Monitoring

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- ❑ Alluvial aquifer mapping and well sampling
- ❑ Continued river-water and sediment sampling
- ❑ Installation of multi-parameter sondes in rivers
- ❑ X-ray fluorescence (XRF) survey of metals in sediment
- ❑ Solids analysis for minerals
- ❑ Crop tissue survey
- ❑ Fish-tissue and benthic macroinvertebrate surveys
- ❑ Lead-contaminated aquifer sediment investigated
- ❑ Biomonitoring of metals in urine and well water



XRF Survey

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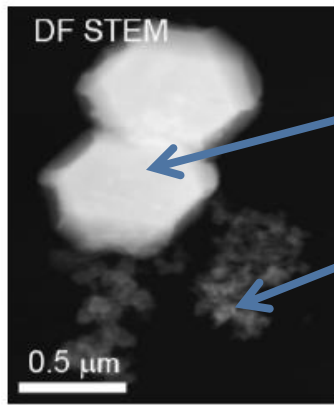
- Provides direct reading of heavy metals in sediment
- Ten % samples also collected for NM Department of Health, State Lab, to confirm field tests



Solids Analysis

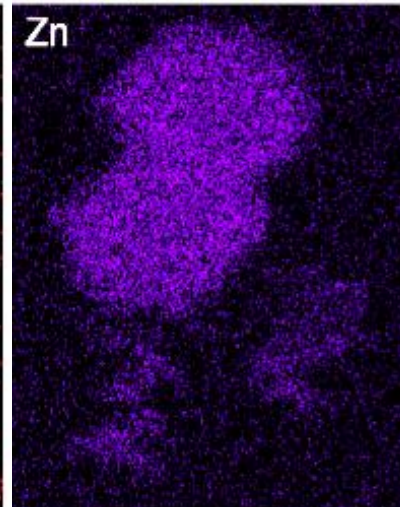
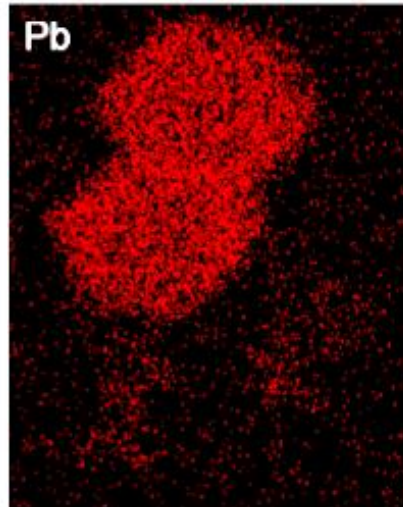
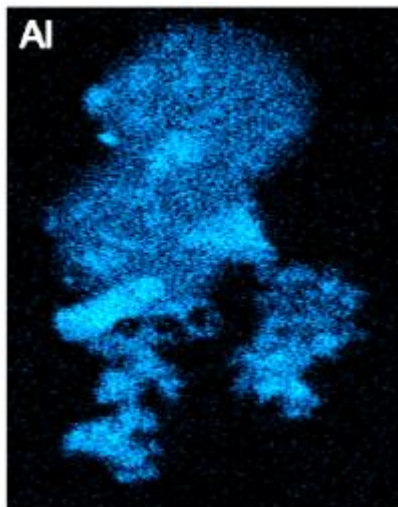
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- Jarosite grains contain aluminum, lead, zinc, and other metals that can be released as jarosite becomes unstable at higher pH.



Jarosite crystals

Clay-rich material



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Water-Table Mineralization at Aztec Drinking Water Diversion Channel

7



2,400 mg/kg lead in mineral layer

Evidence that surface water contaminants entered groundwater near the river



Monitoring Results, So Far

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- **Heavy metal concentrations in river water are safe for both irrigation and livestock watering**
- **High flow continues to stir up metals in the Animas River, creating treatment concerns for public water systems**
- **Alluvial aquifer contained high iron and manganese before GKM spill**
- **No evidence that GKM spill contaminated water wells**
- **Sediment survey from GKM into Navajo Nation shows high metals still in Colorado, decreasing downstream**
- **Crop and fish tissue testing shows no high metals**
- **No unusual livestock or wildlife distress, illness, or mortality observed**



Spring Runoff Preparedness Plan

March 24, 2016

<https://www.env.nm.gov/riverwatersafety/documents/animasspringrunprepplan.pdf>

Comments on draft plan for 2017 runoff season are due on April 14.



Navajo Nation
Environmental Protection Agency



San Juan Soil and Water
Conservation District (NM)



COLORADO
Division of Homeland Security
& Emergency Management
Department of Public Safety



Monitoring Priorities for 2017

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- ❑ **Solids characterization**
- ❑ **Riverbed and shallow alluvium interactions**
- ❑ **Investigation of Aztec water-table mineralization**
- ❑ **Targeted sampling of well water and crops in the area north of Aztec, east of Animas River**
- ❑ **Continue testing surface during high stream-flow events**
- ❑ **Conduct independent transport and fate analysis of metals in the watershed**



Other Priorities for 2017

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- Pursue full funding for all elements of Long Term Monitoring Plan
- Perform a Natural Resource Damage Assessment and Pursue Restoration Funds
- 2nd Annual Animas Watershed Conference scheduled for June 20-22, 2017 <https://animas.nmwri.nmsu.edu/2017/>
- Support Bonita Peak Mining District Superfund investigation and cleanup, while demanding that EPA:
 1. use sound science;
 2. be honest with the public; and
 3. treat residents downstream from Colorado as stakeholders throughout the Superfund process.

