

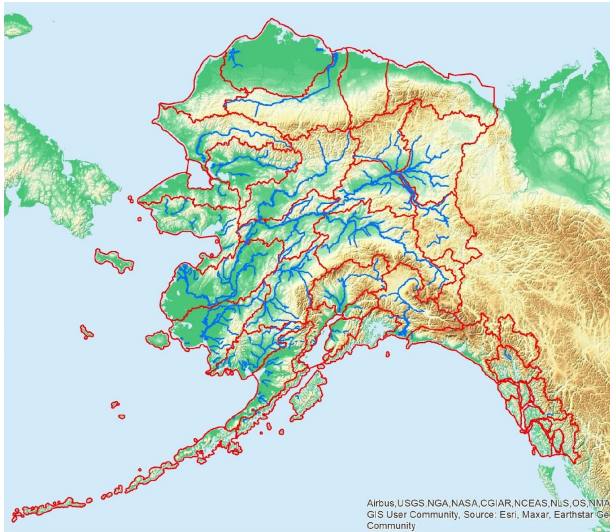
# Alaska Water Use

## Alaska Water Use Data System (AKWUDS)

Kevin Petrone, Adam Daniels,  
Terry Schwarz, Jake Coate

Alaska Hydrologic Survey,  
Water Management Section  
Alaska Department of Natural Resources

WSWC National Water Use Data Workshop  
August 17 2022



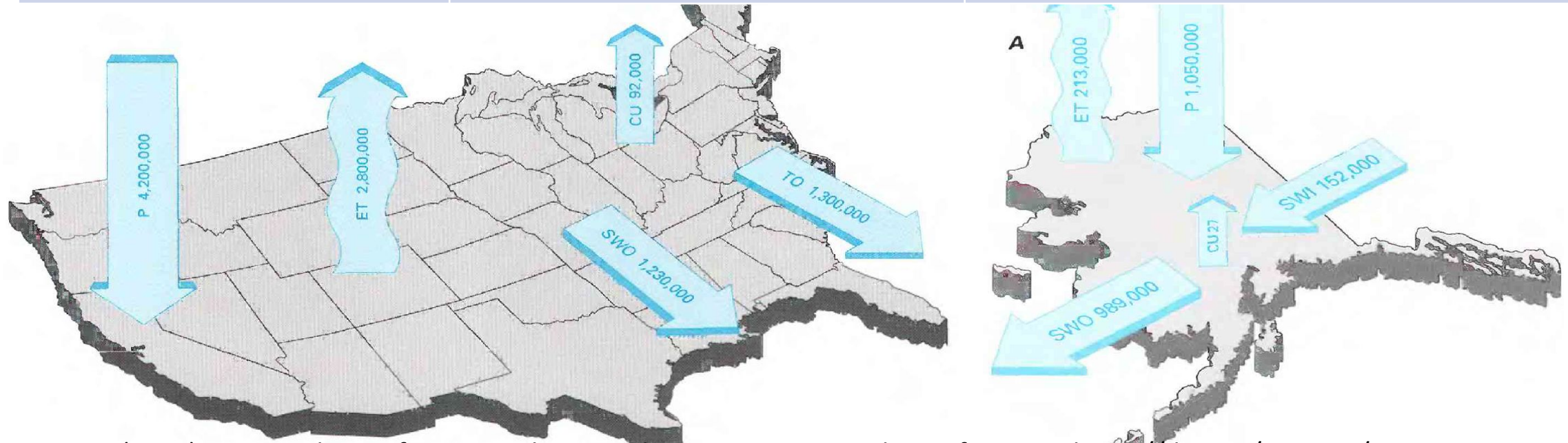
Attrib: USGS, NGA, NASA, CGIAR, NCEAS, NLS, OS, NIMA  
GIS User Community. Source: Esri, Maxar, Earthstar Geo  
Community





# Water Budget Comparison in Million Gallons per Day (MGD)

	Lower 48 States	Alaska
Area (square miles)	3,119,884	586,412
Precipitation (MGD)	4,200,000	1,050,000
Evapotranspiration (MGD)	2,800,000	213,000
Surface Water Runoff (MGD)	1,230,000	989,000
Total Fresh Water Use (MGD)	279,684*	633*

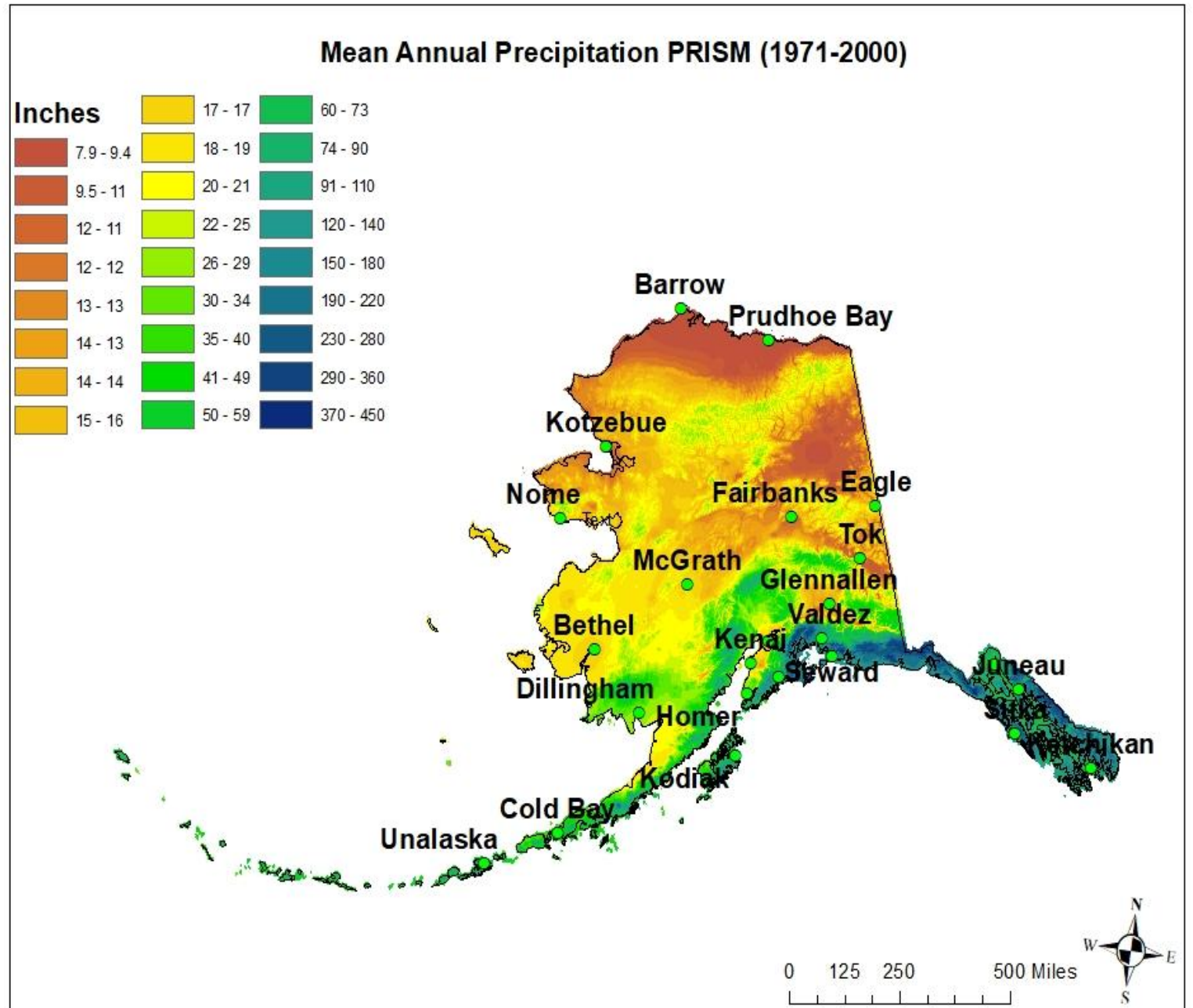


\*Dieter CA, (2018) Estimated Use of Water in the United States County-Level Data for 2015: <https://doi.org/10.5066/F7TB15V5>.  
 Patrick LD (1990) Alaska Water Supply and Use. In National Water Summary 1987 <https://pubs.er.usgs.gov/publication/wsp2350>

# Alaska Climate

## Broad Range in Precipitation

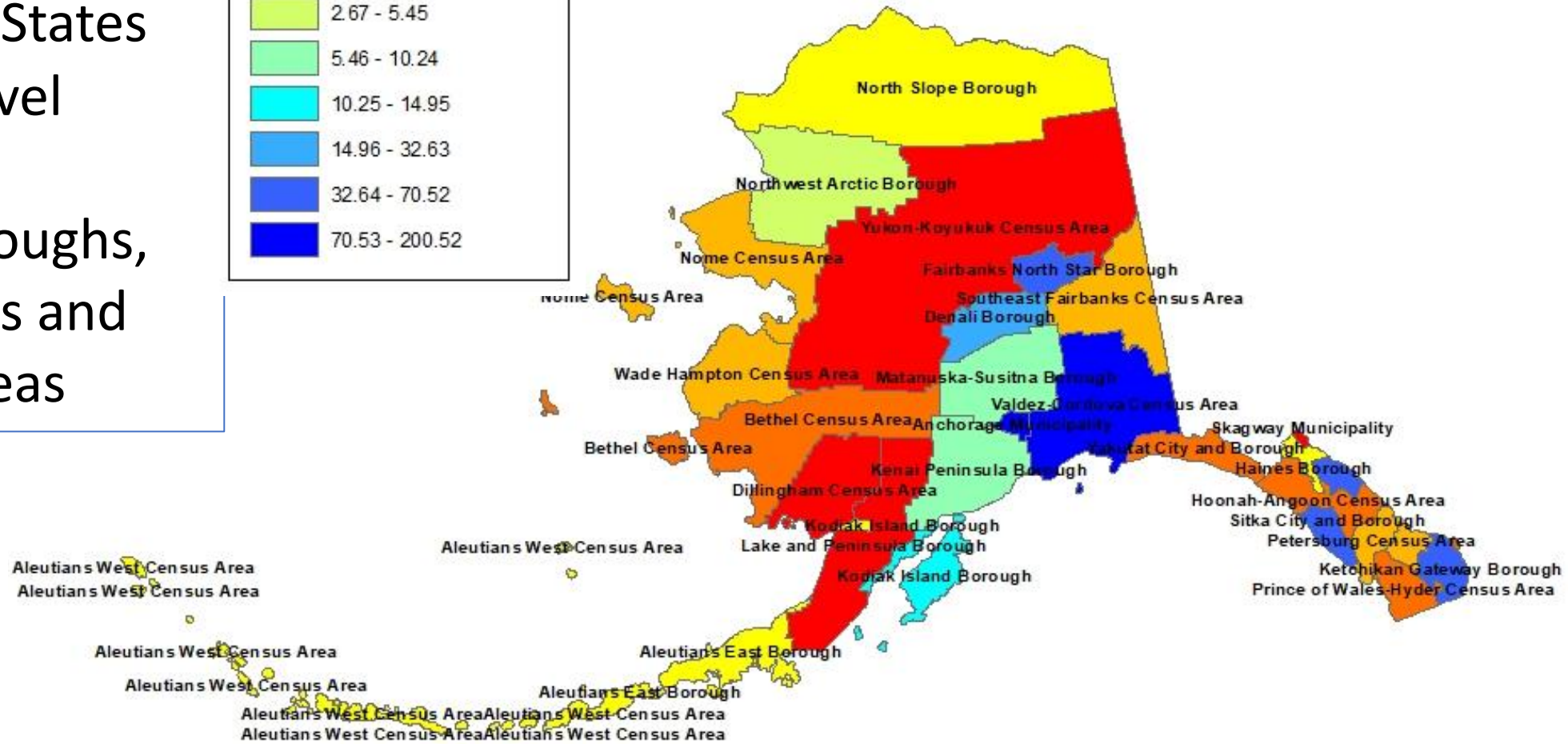
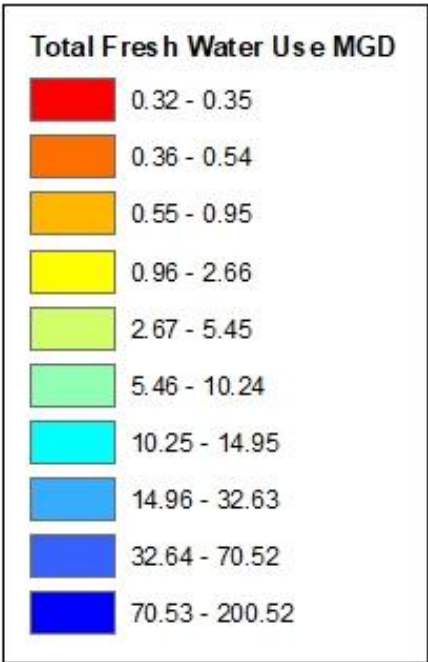
- Greatest precipitation in Southeast and Southcentral Coast
- Lower precipitation in interior Alaska
- Lowest precipitation in Arctic Alaska



# USGS 2015

## Estimated Use of Water in the United States County-Level

### 29 Alaska Boroughs, Municipalities and Census Areas



\*Dieter CA, (2018) Estimated Use of Water in the United States County-Level Data for 2015: <https://doi.org/10.5066/F7TB15V5>



# Alaska USGS WUDR Grant Water Use for 2011-2015 period

Category	Agency	Water Use Reporting Interval	Water Use Reporting Frequency
Public supply	ADNR	month	monthly/quarterly
Industrial	ADNR	month/quarter/annual	monthly/quarterly/annual
Mining	ADNR	month/quarter/annual	monthly/quarterly/annual
Commercial	ADNR	variable	monthly/quarterly/annual
Self-supplied domestic	ADNR	exempt in practice	exempt
Hydroelectric power	ADNR	monthly	annually
Aquaculture	ADNR	variable	variable
Irrigation-crop	ADNR	variable	variable
Livestock	ADNR	variable	variable
Thermoelectric	ADNR	variable	variable
Irrigation-golf courses	ADNR	variable	variable
Wastewater	ADEC	variable	variable by permit

## WATER USE DATA & RESEARCH PROGRAM (WUDR) Alaska Statewide Water Use Program, Improve Data Collection, Quality Assurance, and Delivery of Water Use Data

### Final Technical Project Report

Cooperative Agreement No. G17AC00003

Principal Investigator: Kevin Petrone, Ph.D.  
Alaska Department of Natural Resources  
550 West 7<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Suite 1020  
Anchorage, Alaska 99501  
(907) 269-8646, [kevin.petrone@alaska.gov](mailto:kevin.petrone@alaska.gov)

Terry Schwarz M.P.S.  
Alaska Department of Natural Resources  
400 Willoughby Ave Suite 400  
Juneau, Alaska 99801  
[terence.schwarz@alaska.gov](mailto:terence.schwarz@alaska.gov)

Project Start Date: December 1, 2016

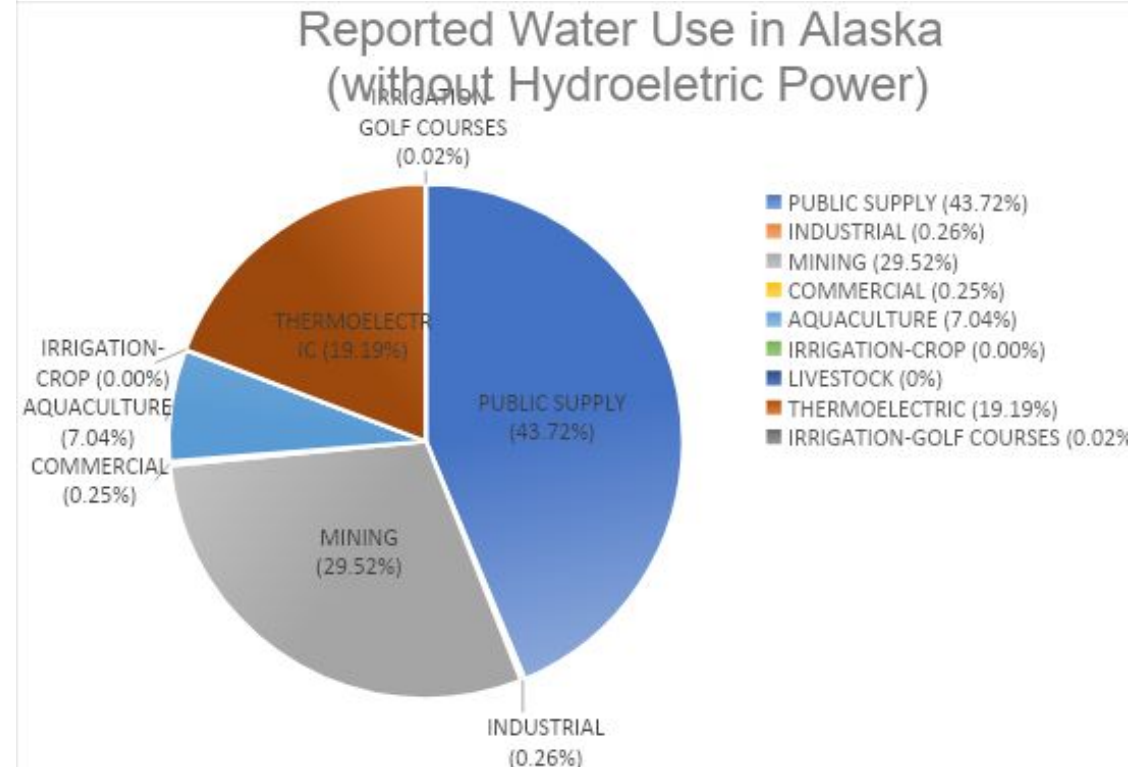
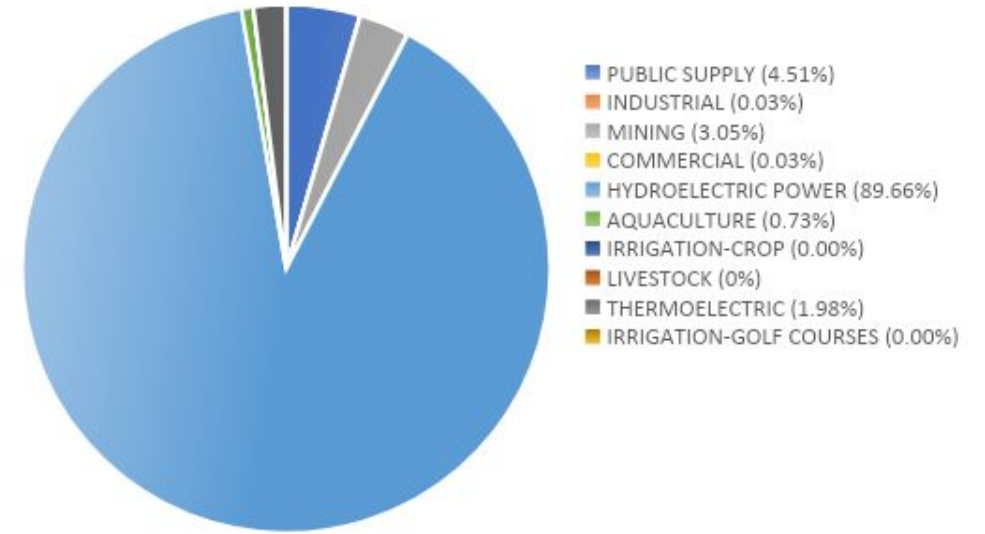
Project End Date: November 30, 2019

State of Alaska ADNR  
Water Use Data & Research Program  
Cooperative Agreement # G15AC00114

# Alaska Water Use 2011-2015

Million Gallons Per Day (MGD)	USGS Category
989.1	HYDROELECTRIC

Million Gallons Per Day (MGD)	USGS Category
49.8	PUBLIC SUPPLY (43.72%)
33.7	MINING (29.52%)
21.9	THERMOELECTRIC (19.19%)
8.0	AQUACULTURE (7.04%)
0.3	INDUSTRIAL (0.26%)
0.3	COMMERCIAL (0.25%)
0.0	IRRIGATION-GOLF COURSES (0.02%)
0.0	IRRIGATION-CROP (0.00%)
0.0	LIVESTOCK (0%)
114	TOTAL REPORTED WATER USE
777*	TOTAL USGS ESTIMATED WATER USE



\*Dieter CA, (2018) USGS <https://doi.org/10.5066/F7TB15V5>.



# Software Update in 2022

## Streamlining the Alaska Water Use Data System(AKWUDS)

- Source well and water type
- Aquifer, aquifer type
- Location – REE, Borough, HUC code
- SIC Code and corresponding USGS code
- Source Intake

State of Alaska  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Home > Return to Case Search  
LAS 13834

Verification <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
 Verified

LAS Customer ID <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
000019768

LAS Customer Name <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
VICTORIA ESTATES HOMEOWNERS ASSOC.

Permit Rate <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Unit <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
39056501.00 Select One

Report Interval <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Report Submittal Frequency <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
Monthly Monthly

Users

User Account <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	Verified <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	Actions <sup>Ⓢ</sup>
---------------------------	-----------------------	----------------------

Sources

Name <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	Water Type <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	Notes <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	Actions <sup>Ⓢ</sup>
Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	well		<input type="button" value="edit"/> <input type="button" value="delete"/>

Last Modified by prparker on 8/12/2020 8:35:53 AM

- Water User Metadata
- Permitted rate
- Reporting interval/submittal frequency
- Source water type

State of Alaska  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Home > Return to Case Search  
LAS 13834 → Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft

Source Name <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Active <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Verified <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft  Active  Verified

Water Source Type <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Source Type <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Water Type <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
Well Ground Water Fresh (< 0.05%)

Notes <sup>Ⓢ</sup>

Latitude (WGS84) <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Longitude (WGS84) <sup>Ⓢ</sup>

Aquifer <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Aquifer Type <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
Select One Select One

REAA <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Borough <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Hydro Unit Code <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
Select One Select One Select One

SIC Code <sup>Ⓢ</sup> SIC Code Source <sup>Ⓢ</sup> Corresponding USGS Code <sup>Ⓢ</sup>  
Select One LAS

Intakes

Name <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	Actions <sup>Ⓢ</sup>
Tract A	<input type="button" value="edit"/> <input type="button" value="delete"/>

Last Modified by prparker on 8/12/2020 8:36:28 AM

# Software Update in 2022

## Streamlining the Alaska Water Use Data System(AKWUDS)

State of Alaska  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Home **Case file entered** Logged in as: atdaniels (Logout)

Edit Case Files

+ Add New Water Case Bulk Upload

AKWUDS Water Case Files

Edit	File Type	File Number	LAS Customer	Total Permit	Rate Unit	Rpt Frequen	Rpt Interval	Verified
	LAS	13834	VICTORIA ESTATES HOMEOWNE	39056501	gallons	M	M	true

State of Alaska  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Home > Return to Case Search Logged in as: atdaniels (Logout)

**LAS 13834 → Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft → Tract A → Usage**

Year @ Month @ Method @ Qty @ Qty Unit @ Daily Peak Qty @ Peak Qty Unit @

0 1 Estimated 0 Gallons

Submit

Uploaded data

Edit	Year	Month	Method	Qty	Qty Unit	Daily Peak	Daily Peak Unit	Verified	Last Modified	Last Modified By
	2019	12	metered	-9	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	11	metered	-9	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	10	metered	-9	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	9	metered	-9	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	8	metered	-9	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	7	metered	-9	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	6	metered	1311300	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	5	metered	1210390	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	4	metered	1130310	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	3	metered	847500	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	2	metered	806700	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2019	1	metered	1052100	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	12	metered	802100	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	11	metered	817200	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	10	metered	1027700	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	9	metered	887100	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	8	metered	947140	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	7	metered	1533360	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	6	metered	1156500	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	5	metered	1239800	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	4	metered	879600	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker
	2018	3	metered	850100	gallons		gallons		08/12/2020 08:3	prparker

Victoria.Estates.2020.BU.csv - Saved

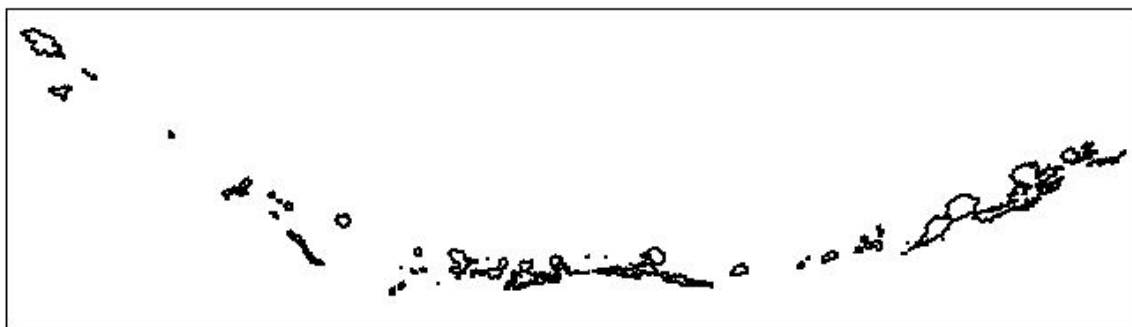
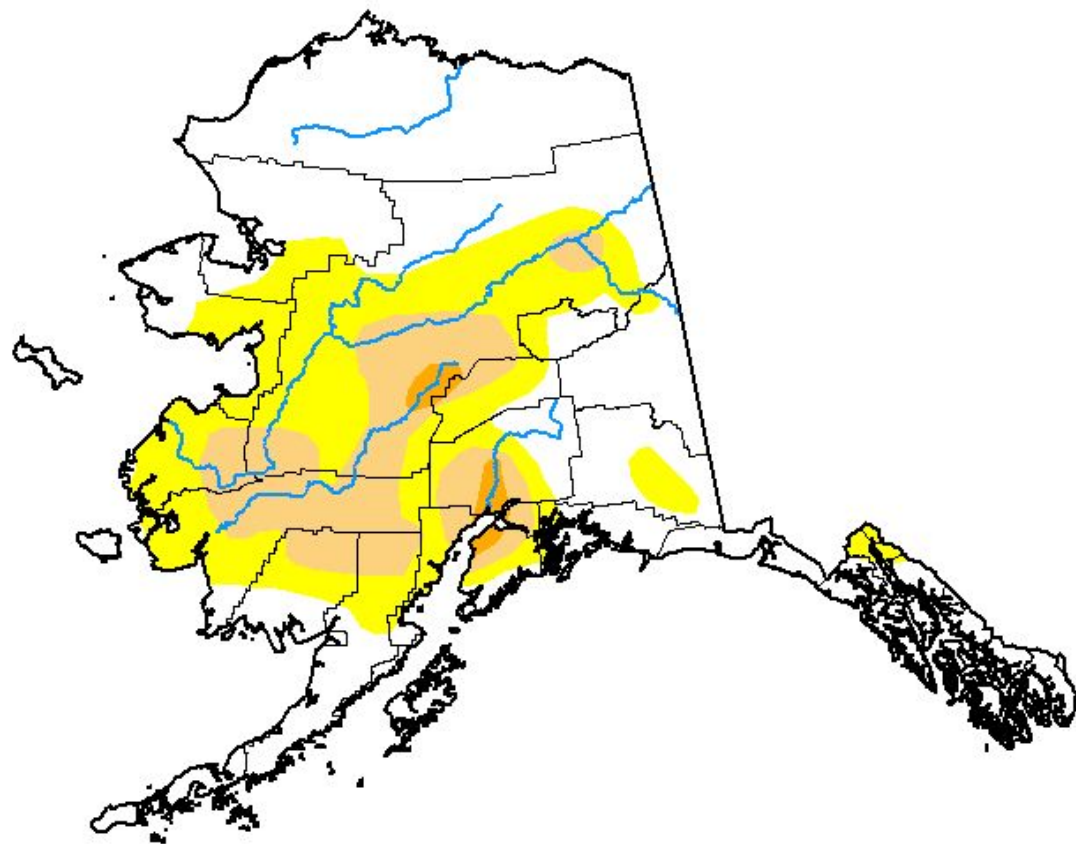
Case File Type	Case File Number	Source Name	Intake Name	Report Year	Report Month	Methodology	Quantity	Quantity Unit	Daily Peak Quantity	Daily Peak Quantity Unit
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	1	metered	1120012	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	2	metered	1166207	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	3	metered	951395	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	4	metered	1120256	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	5	metered	1821811	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	6	metered	1845622	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	7	metered	1652921	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	8	metered	1259442	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	9	metered	1186202	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	10	metered	1076289	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	11	metered	940398	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2020	12	metered	1343988	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2021	1	metered	1171706	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2021	2	metered	916992	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2021	3	metered	1162921	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2021	4	metered	904655	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2021	5	metered	1402035	gallons		
LAS	13834	Two wells, 159 ft & 138 ft	Tract A	2021	6	metered	1714891	gallons		

Batch Upload



# U.S. Drought Monitor Alaska

**July 12, 2022**  
(Released Thursday, Jul. 14, 2022)  
Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
<b>Current</b>	56.37	43.63	15.95	1.27	0.00	0.00
<b>Last Week</b> <i>07-05-2022</i>	54.78	45.22	17.90	1.27	0.00	0.00
<b>3 Months Ago</b> <i>04-12-2022</i>	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Calendar Year</b> <i>01-04-2022</i>	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Water Year</b> <i>09-28-2021</i>	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>One Year Ago</b> <i>07-13-2021</i>	74.35	25.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Intensity:



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to <https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx>

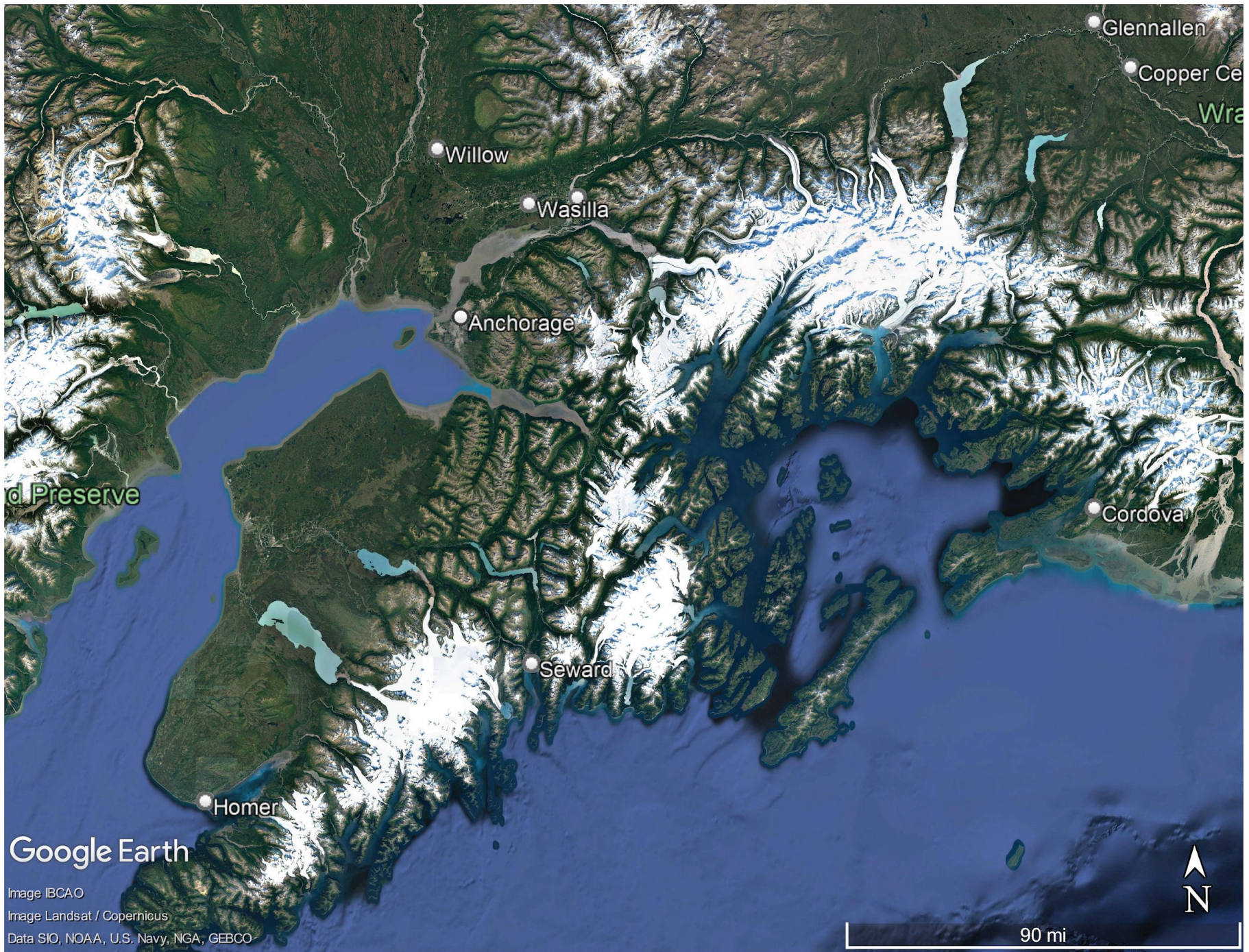
Author:

Brian Fuchs  
National Drought Mitigation Center



[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)





Google Earth

Image IBCAO  
Image Landsat / Copernicus  
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

90 mi





# MOA Drainage Viewer

## MOA Streams

- Continuity
- OpenChannel
- Pipe
- Control
- Routing
- KingBridge
- KingCulvert
- Not Classified

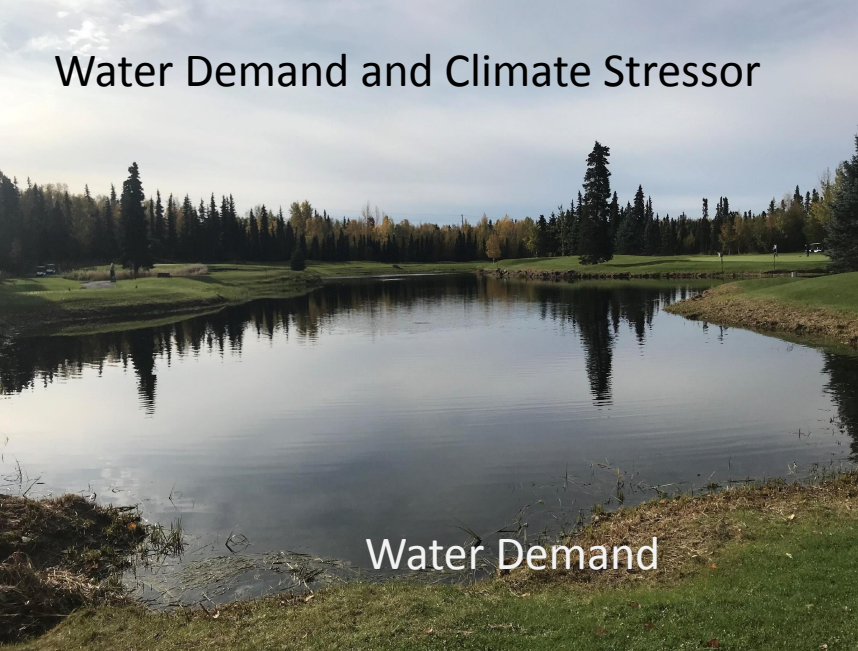
## Watersheds

- BIRD CREEK
- CAMPBELL CREEK
- CHESTER CREEK
- EAGLE RIVER
- EDMONDS CREEK
- LKLUNA RIVER
- FALLS CREEK
- FIRE CREEK





# Water Demand and Climate Stressor



Water Demand



Anadromous Streams



Drought Conditions

# Water Measurement, Monitoring, Engagement and Management



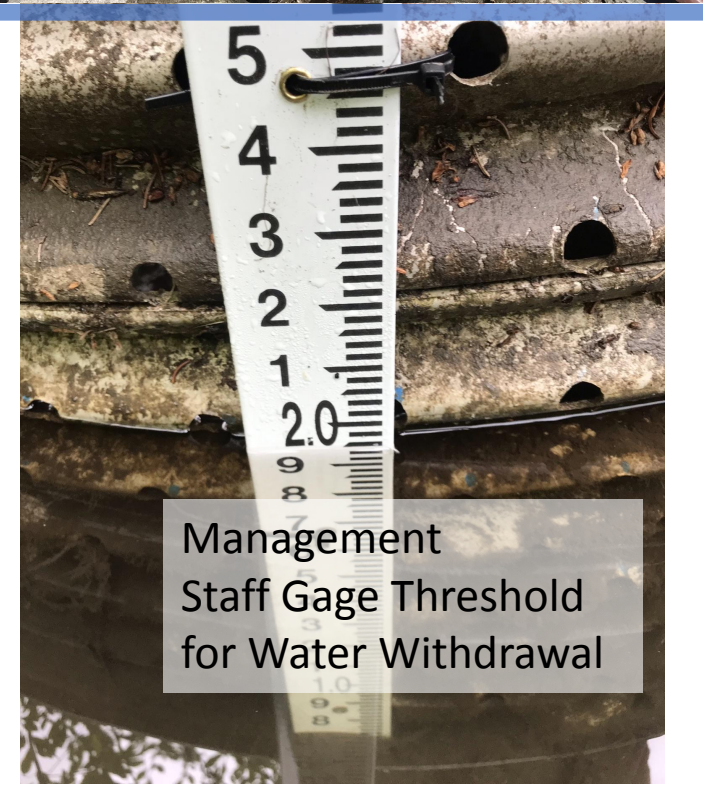
Instream Flow  
Discharge Measurement



Monitoring  
(Gage Installation)



Engagement with  
landowners

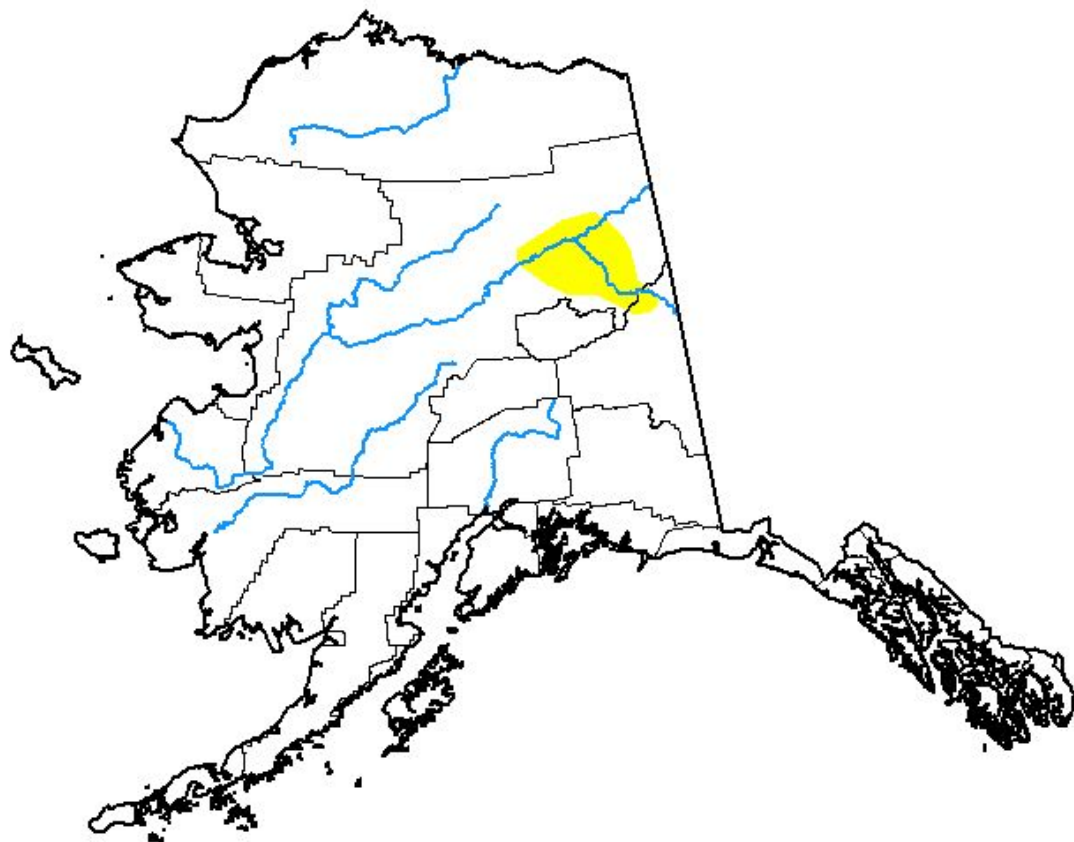


Management  
Staff Gage Threshold  
for Water Withdrawal



# U.S. Drought Monitor Alaska

**August 9, 2022**  
(Released Thursday, Aug. 11, 2022)  
Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
<b>Current</b>	97.25	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Last Week</b> <small>08-02-2022</small>	94.07	5.93	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>3 Months Ago</b> <small>05-10-2022</small>	96.97	3.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Calendar Year</b> <small>01-04-2022</small>	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Water Year</b> <small>09-28-2021</small>	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>One Year Ago</b> <small>08-10-2021</small>	80.18	19.82	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.00

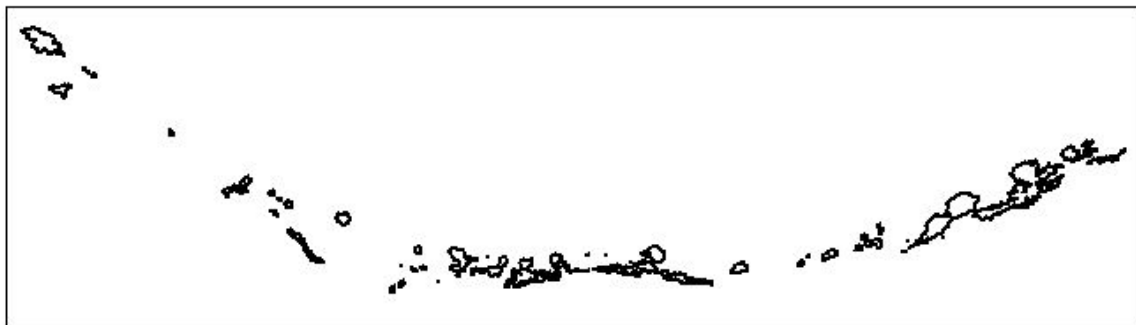
Intensity:



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to <https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx>

Author:

Richard Tinker  
CPC/NOAA/NWS/NCEP



[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)

# Summary

## Alaska Water Use Data System (AKWUDS)

- Ongoing monthly water use compiled and entered into AKWUDS database
- New AKWUDS software platform online in 2022
- Greater direct entry from water users/clients into AKWUDS

## Alaska Water Management (*hydrologists perspective*)

- Water Use reporting – high quality for public supply and mining, not always required for long-term use
- Alaska has extensive water resources but water not always available when and where it is needed
- Active Management of Water Usage when water is limited



Thanks!

Kevin Petrone, Hydrologist 4  
[kevin.petrone@alaska.gov](mailto:kevin.petrone@alaska.gov)  
Alaska Hydrologic Survey  
Water Management Section  
Division of Mining Land and Water  
Alaska Department of Natural Resources



Yukon River upstream from Rampart