

## WESTERN STATES WATER COUNCIL

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Web Page: [www.westernstateswater.org](http://www.westernstateswater.org)

May 10, 2022

The Honorable Kevin Cramer  
United States Senate  
330 Hart Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Senator Cramer:

On behalf of the Western States Water Council (WSWC), I am writing in support of legislation that would establish a committee consisting of representatives from the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) and Western States with prior appropriation water laws. A committee focused on cooperative federalism concerns surrounding the management of water resources would ideally: (1) facilitate ongoing state-federal communication; and (2) ensure that Corps policies and management of flood control projects are consistent with Congressional intent to defer to Western States on matters of water allocation.

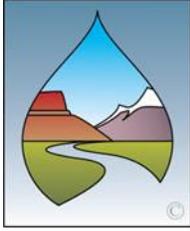
States are in the best position to protect and allow for the orderly and rational allocation and administration of the resource through state laws and regulations that are specific to their individual circumstances. The WSWC supports the preservation of the States' inherent right to develop, use, control, and distribute water, and supports legislation to require the Corps to comply with substantive and procedural state law as it relates to the States' surface waters, including natural flows, similar to the Bureau of Reclamation. Nothing in any federal rule, regulation, directive, order, or policy should affect, erode, or interfere with the lawful government and role of the respective States relating to water allocation.

Water resources management must be recognized as a critical public policy priority given the importance of the resource to our public health, economy, food security, environment, and western way of life. An integrated, collaborative, and grassroots approach to water resources management is critical to the environmentally sound and efficient use of our water resources. Rather than attempt to dictate water policy, the federal government should engage states early in meaningful consultation. The WSWC also supports efforts to foster cooperation and collaboration between the federal agencies and States and state agencies in addressing water resource needs.

Sincerely,

Jennifer L. Verleger, Chair  
Western States Water Council

Attachment: WSWC Position #476



**POSITION  
of the  
WESTERN STATES WATER COUNCIL  
regarding  
STATES' WATER RIGHTS AND NATURAL FLOWS  
Deadwood, South Dakota  
September 16, 2021**

**WHEREAS**, the Western States Water Council strongly supports preservation of the States' inherent right to develop, use, control, and distribute water; and

**WHEREAS**, States have exclusive authority over the allocation and administration of rights to the use of surface water located within their borders and are primarily responsible for protecting, managing and otherwise controlling the resource; and

**WHEREAS**, States are in the best position to protect and allow for the orderly and rational allocation and administration of the resource through state laws and regulations that are specific to their individual circumstances; and

**WHEREAS**, the Flood Control Act of 1944 specifically declared the policy of Congress to recognize the interests and rights of the Missouri River Basin States in determining the development of the watersheds within their borders and likewise their interests and rights in water use and control, and to preserve and protect to the fullest extent established and potential uses of the rivers' natural flows, those flows being the natural flows that would pass through the states in the absence of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers dams; and

**WHEREAS**, the federal government has long recognized the right to use water as determined under the laws of the various states; and

**WHEREAS**, the various states have the authority and duty to manage permitting of stored water to supplement natural flows; and

**WHEREAS**, federal agencies in the western states, such as the Bureau of Reclamation, generally recognize western water laws and natural flows through reservoir operations, with releases from storage that supplement natural flows, and water service contracts that supplement natural flow; and

**WHEREAS**, representatives of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers have indicated that all waters entering its Missouri River mainstem reservoirs are stored waters to be allocated and controlled by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers without recognition of the States' rights to natural flows being separate from the captured floodwaters stored within those reservoirs; and

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Western States Water Council urges the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to recognize and proceed in conformity with State law related to the development, use, control, appropriation, storage, and distribution of the States' surface waters, including natural flows.

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Western States Water Council supports legislation to require the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to comply with substantive and procedural state law as it relates to development, use, control, appropriation, storage, and distribution of the States' surface waters, including natural flows, similar to the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation.

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that any policy of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to require storage contracts to access natural flows within a reservoir boundary would be a violation of the States' rights to develop, use, control, and distribute surface water.

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Western States Water Council opposes any and all efforts that would diminish the primary and exclusive authority of States over the allocation of surface water.